



# Mendeleev 2024

XIII International Conference on Chemistry  
for Young Scientists

# BOOK OF ABSTRACTS



St Petersburg  
University

# **BOOK OF ABSTRACTS**

**XIII International Conference on Chemistry  
for Young Scientists “MENDELEEV 2024”**

St Petersburg, Russia  
September 2-6,  
2024

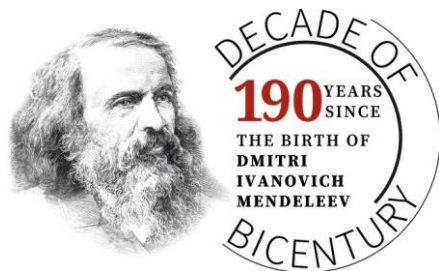
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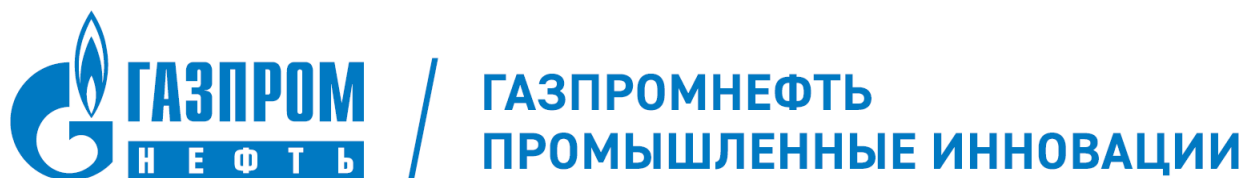
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## BIORESORPTION OF MAGNESIUM-BASED CERAMIC

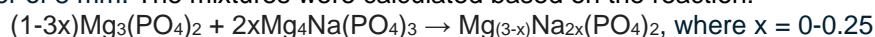
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Currently, the development of bioceramic materials for the treatment of bone tissue defect capable of resorbing in a biological environment is a pressing issue. This is because ceramic materials based on calcium phosphates such as hydroxyapatite ( $\text{Ca}_{10}(\text{PO}_4)_6(\text{OH})_2$ ) and tricalcium phosphate ( $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ ) have a low dissolution rate [1, 2]. Magnesium phosphates could be considered as potential candidates for the development of such materials. Therefore, the aim of this study was to create bioceramic materials based on  $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$  and  $\text{Mg}_4\text{Na}(\text{PO}_4)_3$ , and to investigate the process of ceramic resorption in a simulated environment of citric acid solution.

Mixtures based on  $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$  and  $\text{Mg}_4\text{Na}(\text{PO}_4)_3$  were prepared to obtain ceramic materials. For the synthesis of magnesium orthophosphate ( $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ ), a solid-phase method was used. The precursors used were magnesium oxide ( $\text{MgO}$ ) and magnesium pyrophosphate ( $\text{Mg}_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ ), taken in a stoichiometric ratio. Double magnesium-sodium phosphates ( $\text{MgNaPO}_4$ ) were obtained by solid-phase synthesis according to a previously developed method [3-5]. Double magnesium-sodium phosphate,  $\text{MgNaPO}_4$ , was obtained by two-stage heat-treatment of a mixture of magnesium pyrophosphate and sodium carbonate,  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , at 900 °C and 600 °C with exposure for 10 hours.  $\text{Mg}_4\text{Na}(\text{PO}_4)_3$  was obtained by a solid-phase method from mixtures of  $\text{MgNaPO}_4$  and  $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ . Ceramics based on these mixtures ( $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$  and  $\text{Mg}_4\text{Na}(\text{PO}_4)_3$ ) were produced by pressing tablets with a diameter of 8 mm. The mixtures were calculated based on the reaction:



The resorption kinetics of magnesium-sodium phosphates ceramic granules was studied on the titrator with citric acid. In this work, pH=5 value was set to accelerate the resorption process.

The solubility of magnesium-sodium double phosphates in a model medium (citric acid) was evaluated, and it was shown that ceramic granules based on  $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$  and  $\text{Mg}_4\text{Na}(\text{PO}_4)_3$  are resorbed while maintaining pH = 5 for 1 day. The developed ceramic material is promising for bone replacement in regenerative medicine.

## References

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## Acknowledgements

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